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COLD STORAGE *Report*

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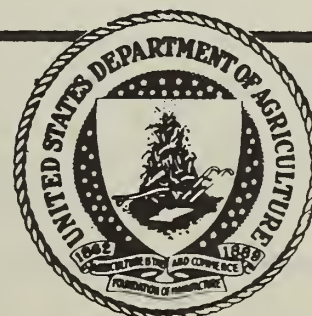
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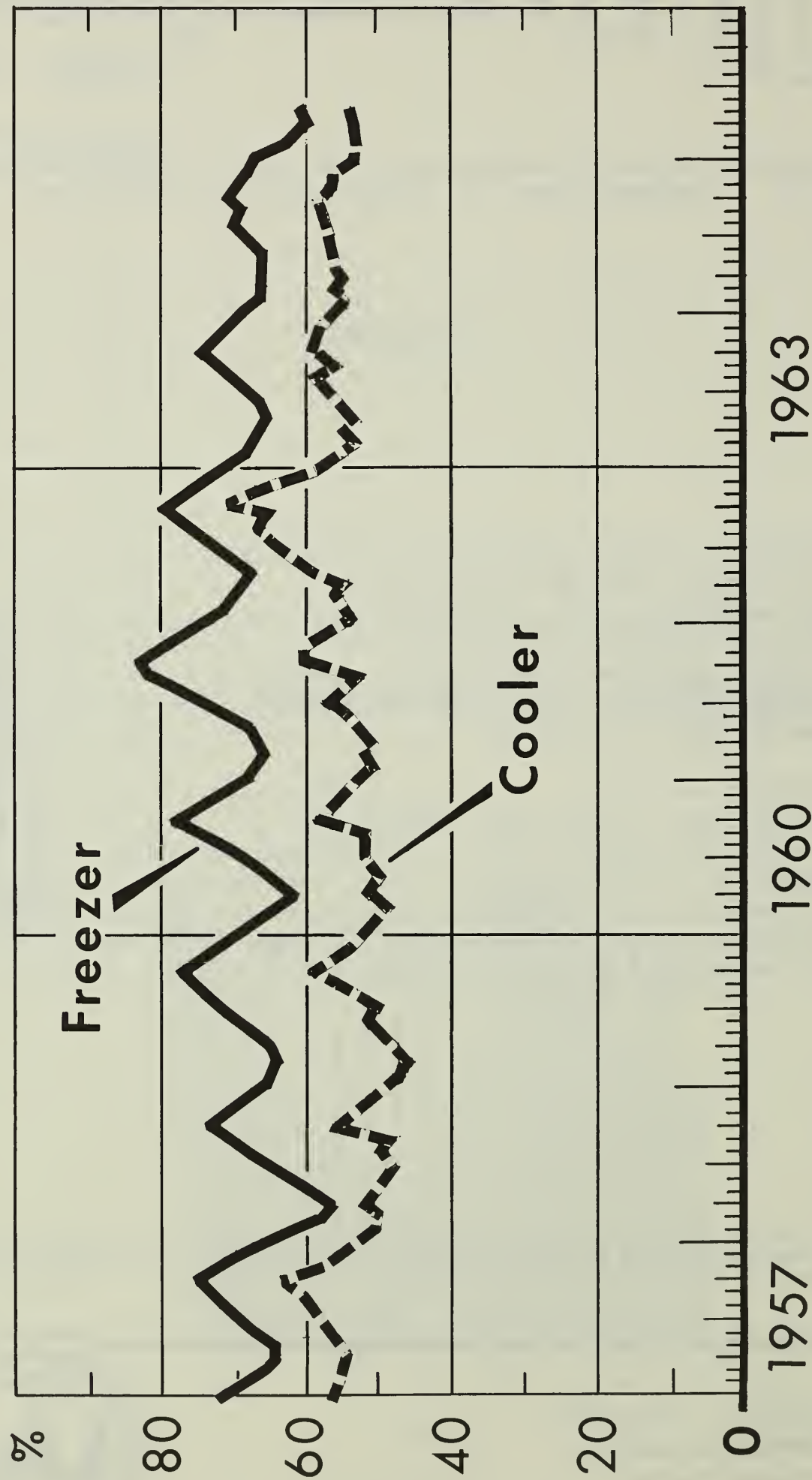
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[Data for this report are collected from public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, apple houses, and meat-packing plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Commodities in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not reported. All May 31, data are preliminary.]

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
Agricultural Estimates Division
Washington, D. C.
CoSt 1(6-65)



PERCENTAGE OCCUPANCY OF PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES



END OF MONTH OCCUPANCY.

Commodity Summary

June 1 stocks in the Nation's refrigerated warehouses totaled 4.9 billion pounds, down 334 million from May 1, according to the Crop Reporting Board.

Cooler-held products declined to 1.7 billion pounds as a result of seasonal reductions in fresh fruits and vegetables, nuts, and meat products. Freezer-products, at 3.2 billion pounds, were 130 million pounds less than on May 1 after net reductions in poultry, fruits, vegetables, and meats.

Use of public cooler space was 54 percent of capacity, up 1 point from a month earlier, but 2 points less than on June 1, 1964. Freezer occupancy was 61 percent, up 1 point from the previous month, but 5 points below June 1 last year.

Holdings of frozen orange concentrate on June 1 remained at a record high level for the date, after a 6-million gallon gain during the month brought stocks to 63 million gallons. On this date last year, 42 million gallons were in storage and the June 1, 1959-63 average is 49 million.

Frozen fruit supplies declined 30 million pounds to 321 million pounds on June 1 compared with 210 million at this time last year and 279 million pounds, the average.

Holdings of frozen poultry were 174 million pounds, a decline of 38 million pounds from May 1. Supplies on June 1 were 20 percent less than a year earlier and 9 percent below average. Turkey stocks were 19 percent under those of a year earlier and 13 percent below average.

Shell egg holdings increased to 326 thousand cases compared with 171 thousand cases a year earlier and 503 thousand, the average for the date. Frozen eggs rose 11 million pounds to 67 million on June 1.

Butter supplies increased 34 million pounds, raising stocks to 166 million pounds, and American cheese stocks rose 26-million pounds to a total in storage of 298 million pounds on June 1. Stocks of butter were 18 percent below a year earlier and 27 percent below average. American cheese stocks were down 4 percent from June 1, 1964 and 10 percent below average.

Total holdings of meat in cold storage declined 62 million pounds during May to 613 million pounds on June 1, 29 percent below a year earlier, but 1 percent above average.

Cooler and Freezer Stock Changes

Warehouse stocks in cooler rooms totaled 1.7 billion pounds on June 1, down 204 million from a month earlier. Cooler stocks were seasonally smaller because of net withdrawals of fresh fruit, vegetables, nuts, and meat products. However, seasonal gains were reported for dried and evaporated fruits, cheese and shell eggs. Total supplies in cooler rooms were 19 million pounds less than on July 1, 1964 but 163 million above average.

June 1 holdings in freezer rooms totaled 3.2 billion pounds, down 130 million from previous month. Total June 1 stocks in freezers were 200 million pounds smaller than those for a year earlier but 6 million larger than average. May reductions in total stocks of poultry, fruits and vegetables and meat products were more than gains in stocks of cream, butter, eggs and juices.

Storage Occupancy in Public Warehouses

June 1 utilization of public cooler space at 54 percent was up 1 point from both the previous month and average. At this time last year, cooler occupancy

was 56 percent. Occupancy was lower than a month ago in the West North Central, Mountain, and Pacific States and unchanged in the Middle Atlantic and West South Central. All other regions had increases.

Freezer occupancy at 61 percent was also up 1 point from the previous month but was 5 points below June 1 last year and average. Increased occupancy from a month ago in the South Atlantic and Pacific States more than offset decreases in the other regions.

Juices, Vegetables, and Fruits

On June 1, supplies of frozen orange concentrate were 63 million gallons, a record high for the date. The gain of 6 million gallons during the month compares with a 7 million increase a year earlier and the average May gain of 10 million.

Except for asparagus, June 1 frozen vegetable supplies were lower than on May 1. A net reduction of 131 million pounds brought the June 1 inventory down to 824 million pounds. Holdings were 17 percent less than a year earlier, but 11 percent above average.

Frozen fruit holdings totaled 321 million pounds on June 1 following a 30-million pound decline during May. The reduction was 8 million less than during May last year but 3 million more than average. Stocks of all frozen fruits except strawberries were reduced during the month. The sharpest reduction was 12 million pounds of cherries, which lowered stocks of that fruit to 71 million pounds on June 1.

Dairy Products

Creamery butter stocks increased 3¹/₄ million pounds during May and on June 1 totaled 166 million pounds, 18 percent lower than on June 1 last year and 27 percent smaller than average. Government-owned stocks accounted for 117 million pounds of the June 1 butter total. American cheese stocks were 298 million pounds, compared with 310 million a year earlier and 331 million pounds, the average.

Meat Products

Stocks of beef, pork and veal were lower on June 1 than on May 1, while holdings of lamb and mutton were higher. Total beef supplies were 207 million pounds compared with 272 million pounds at this time last year and average stocks of 160 million pounds. Frozen pork supplies totaled 267 million pounds, 39 percent less than on June 1 a year ago and 11 percent less than average. Pork in coolers totaled 27 million pounds, 10 million pounds less than on June 1 a year ago and 17 million pounds below average.

Poultry and Poultry Products

June 1 poultry supplies totaled 17¹/₄ million pounds, 20 percent under a year earlier and 9 percent below average. Holdings of broilers were 20.0 million pounds, compared with 23.3 million on June 1 last year and the average of 20.3 million. Frozen turkey supplies were 81 million pounds, down 23 million pounds from May 1 and 12 million pounds less than average.

Shell egg holdings, up 273 thousand cases from May 1, amounted to 326 thousand on June 1. Holdings were up sharply from the 171 thousand cases on hand at this time a year ago but were down sharply from the average of 503 thousand. Frozen egg supplies increased 11 million pounds during the month and totaled 67 million on June 1. Stocks were less than both a year earlier and average.

Table 1. --Net change in storage holdings during May 1/

Cooler commodities	Holdings May 31, 1965	May net change		Freezer commodities	Holdings May 31, 1965	May net change	
		Quantity	Pct.			Quantity	Pct.
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pct.		1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pct.
Apples	170,064	- 221,520	57	Cream	15,390	4,661	43
Pears	1,100	- 5,740	84	Butter, creamery . .	166,157	34,009	26
Other fresh fruits . .	6,868	- 3,094	31	Eggs	66,514	10,559	19
Fresh vegetables . .	31,621	- 21,919	41	Poultry	174,089	- 58,424	18
Dried & evap. fts. . .	42,073	319	1	Fruits	321,299	- 29,908	9
Nutmeats	327,927	- 905	0	Juices	811,454	63,237	8
Nuts in shell	131,078	- 5,593	4	Vegetables	824,171	- 130,758	14
Other dairy prod. . .	6,483	1,395	27	Beef	194,064	- 14,263	7
Cheese	340,303	29,384	9	Pork	267,049	- 40,297	13
Shell eggs	15,257	12,777	515	Other meats	22,610	- 1,594	7
Beef	13,379	- 154	1	Miscellaneous	369,658	13,082	4
Pork	26,863	- 626	2				
Canned meats	89,327	- 5,197	5				
Miscellaneous	450,754	16,894	4				
Total	1,653,097	- 203,979	11	Total	3,232,455	- 129,696	4

1/ For a detailed breakdown see the tables that follow.

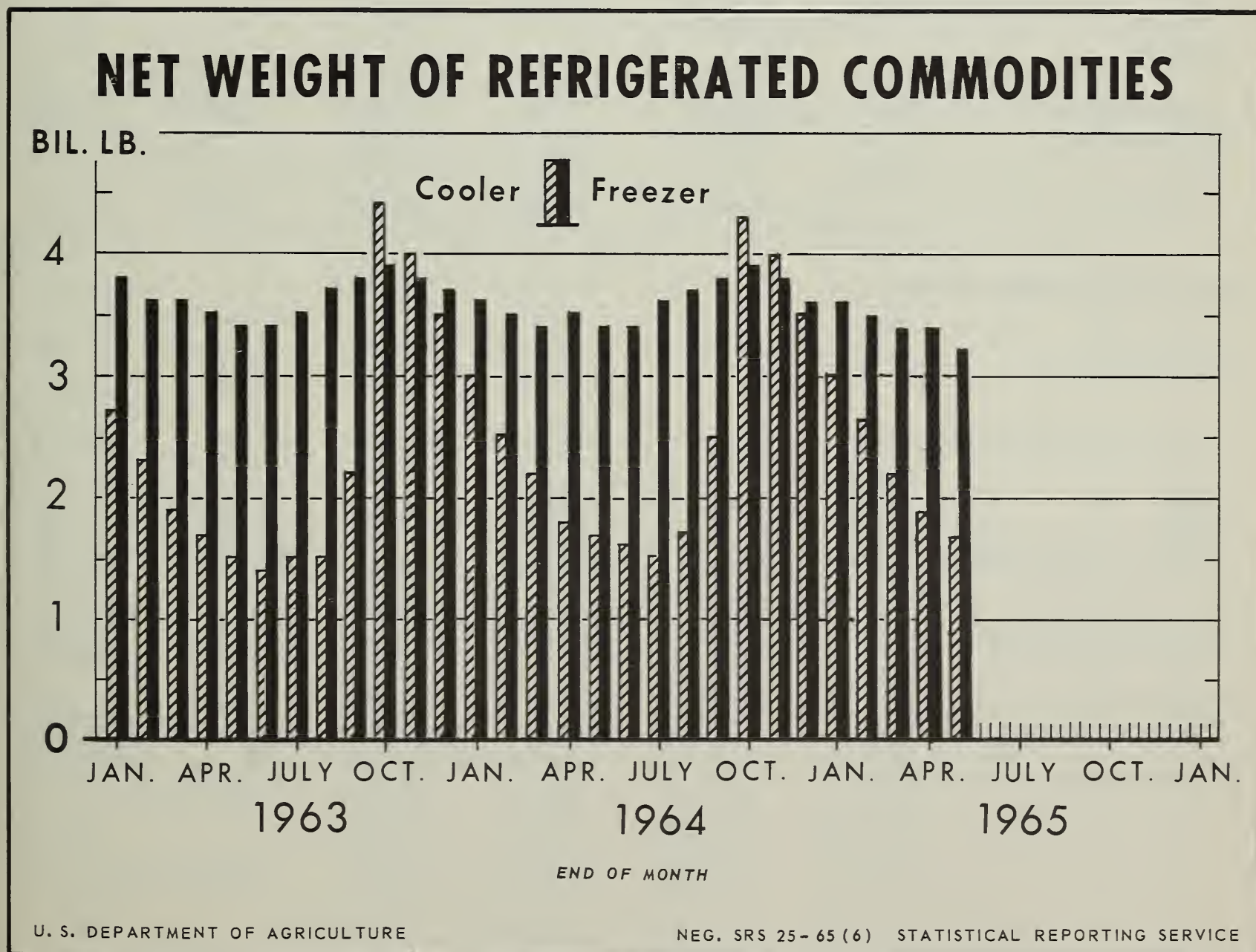


TABLE 2. -End-of-month stocks of fruits, vegetables, and nuts

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:

Fresh apples: Decreased by 5 million bushels; May 1964 decrease was 4 million bushels; average May decrease is 4 million bushels.

Fresh pears: Decreased by 136,000 boxes; May 1964 decrease was 281,000 boxes; average May decrease is 130,000 boxes.

COMMODITY	UNIT	May 1959-63 average	May 1964	April 1965	May 1965
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Apples, fresh:					
Regular storage.....	Bushels	1/	1,387	3,835	1,959
C. A. storage.....	do.	1/	1,000	4,323	1,584
Total.....	do.	2,057	2,387	8,158	3,543
Pears, fresh:					
Bartletts	Boxes, baskets, etc.	1	-	-	-
Bartletts	L.A. lugs	-	1	-	-
Other varieties	Boxes, baskets, etc.	27	130	105	22
Other varieties	L.A. lugs	4	66	53	-
Total.....	Boxes, baskets, etc.	32	197	158	22
Other fruits, vegetables, and nuts:					
Fresh grapes	Pounds	128	34	6,678	1,084
Other fresh fruits.....	do.	6,569	3,199	3,284	5,784
Dried and evaporated fruits...	do.	34,010	36,713	41,754	42,073
Onions	do.	6,147	3,735	7,147	2,431
Celery	do.	136	48	122	114
Other fresh vegetables	do.	39,501	49,800	46,271	29,076
Nut meats, peanuts	do.	231,959	273,878	264,432	263,680
Nut meats, other nuts	do.	50,583	48,195	64,400	64,247
Peanuts, in shell	do.	6,418	8,870	9,697	11,229
Other nuts, in shell	do.	49,552	177,284	126,974	119,849

1/ Not available.

TABLE 3. — End-of-month stocks of frozen fruits and vegetables

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:

Frozen fruits: Decreased by 30 million pounds; May 1964 decrease was 38 million pounds; average May decrease is 27 million pounds.

Frozen vegetables: Decreased by 131 million pounds; May 1964 decrease was 70 million pounds; average May decrease is 61 million pounds.

Frozen orange juice: Increased by 6 million gallons; May 1964 increase was 7 million gallons; average May increase is 10 million gallons.

COMMODITY	May 1959-63 av.	May 1964	April 1965	May 1965	Percentage change during May		
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	5-yr. av.	1964	1965
Fruits, frozen:					Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Apples	47,630	53,059	62,648	56,492	- 12	- 13	- 10
Apricots	4,462	6,052	8,914	7,782	- 15	- 11	- 13
Blackberries	8,178	3,586	5,476	5,181	- 12	- 20	- 5
Blueberries	13,443	9,270	12,063	8,523	- 18	- 22	- 29
Boysenberries	5,532	2,569	2,283	1,789	- 18	- 29	- 22
Cherries	33,082	17,883	82,617	70,994	- 20	- 33	- 14
Grapes	6,023	4,699	6,040	5,172	- 17	- 20	- 14
Peaches	25,473	23,073	44,317	39,098	- 17	- 20	- 12
Raspberries, red	8,360	10,432	11,321	9,377	- 17	- 14	- 17
Raspberries, black	3,014	1,650	2,706	2,134	- 16	- 17	- 21
Strawberries	87,722	56,532	84,683	91,107	+ 5	- 8	+ 6
All other fruits	36,004	20,780	28,139	23,650	- 3	- 9	- 16
Total	278,923	209,585	351,207	321,299	- 9	- 16	- 9
Juices, frozen:							
Orange juice	488,826	419,318	565,956	627,863	+ 26	+ 18	+ 11
Gallons equivalent (2)	49,376	42,355	57,167	63,421	+ 26	+ 18	+ 11
Other fruit juices	176,220	183,800	182,261	183,591	- 5	- 9	+ 1
Vegetables, frozen:							
Asparagus	26,698	21,857	10,752	18,478	+ 76	+ 85	+ 72
Beans, Fordhook lima.	(59,464	29,639	24,654	20,024	- 16	- 13	- 19
Beans, baby lima.	{ 32,952	26,622	21,383	1/	- 15	- 20	
Beans, snap, regular cut.	(45,373	38,615	45,741	36,588	- 20	- 14	- 20
Beans, snap, French style	{ 17,509	21,014	17,505	1/	- 14	- 17	
Broccoli	43,820	61,819	44,623	44,191	- 5	+ 4	- 1
Brussels sprouts	14,889	17,232	20,833	17,219	- 16	- 14	- 17
Carrots	23,388	30,945	32,892	29,382	- 14	- 13	- 11
Cauliflower	12,799	14,752	14,397	11,497	- 16	- 15	- 20
Corn	47,310	61,252	60,526	42,705	- 19	- 23	- 29
Mixed vegetables	20,653	27,044	26,702	25,814	- 10	+ 1	- 3
Peas, green	84,428	100,694	106,106	89,702	- 10	- 6	- 15
Peas and carrots, mixed.	13,290	14,093	13,769	12,656	- 3	- 0	- 8
Potatoes, French fried.	187,565	316,869	308,030	247,971	- 8	- 8	- 19
Spinach	72,502	90,158	69,971	69,154	+ 3	+ 4	- 1
Other frozen vegetables.	91,434	122,214	128,297	119,902	- 1	- 3	- 7
Total	743,613	997,644	954,929	824,171	- 8	- 7	- 14

1/ Not available. 2/ 42° brix basis 9.9 pounds per gallon.

TABLE 4. --End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:

Cream: Increased by 5 million pounds; May 1964 increase was 5 million pounds; average May increase is 6 million pounds.

Butter: Increased by 34 million pounds; May 1964 increase was 8 million pounds; average May increase is 30 million pounds.

Cheese: Increased by 29 million pounds; May 1964 increase was 29 million pounds; average May increase is 29 million pounds.

Shell eggs: Increased by 273,000 cases; May 1964 increase was 90,000 cases; average May increase is 300,000 cases.

Frozen eggs: Increased by 11 million pounds; May 1964 increase was 23 million pounds; average May increase is 28 million pounds.

Frozen poultry: Decreased by 38 million pounds; May 1964 decrease was 23 million pounds; average May decrease is 23 million pounds.

COMMODITY	Unit	May 1959-63 av. Thou.	May 1964 Thou.	April 1965 Thou.	May 1965 Thou.
Cream, milk, and butter:					
Fluid cream	Pound	13,178	11,607	9,314	12,972
Plastic cream (75-85% butterfat)	do.	2,807	1,638	1,415	2,418
Butter, creamery ^{1/}	do.	229,171	203,518	132,148	166,157
Condensed milk (bulk)	do.	3,062	1,192	1,003	1,253
Evap. and Cond. milk (case goods)	do.	9,940	1,095	4,085	5,230
Cheese natural:					
American ^{1/}	do.	331,306	309,693	271,561	297,948
Swiss, including block	do.	11,481	10,706	8,974	10,043
All other varieties	do.	30,989	31,777	30,384	32,312
Total cheese	do.	373,776	352,176	310,919	340,303
Eggs:					
Shell	Case	503	171	53	326
Frozen eggs, total	Pound	100,189	85,701	55,955	66,514
Whites	do.	27,271	19,010	11,388	13,779
Yolks	do.	26,794	24,296	18,009	20,866
Whole or mixed	do.	42,393	41,295	25,571	30,639
Unclassified	do.	3,731	1,100	987	1,230
Total eggs ^{2/} (case equivalent)	Case	3,039	2,341	1,470	2,010
Poultry, frozen:					
Broilers or fryers	Pound	20,343	23,255	24,296	19,967
Roasters	do.	8,761	9,939	6,150	4,872
Hens, fowls	do.	37,916	48,975	42,100	34,923
Turkeys	do.	92,730	99,936	103,664	81,110
Ducks	do.	4,856	8,148	4,670	5,479
Unclassified	do.	25,705	28,262	31,633	27,738
Total poultry	do.	190,311	218,515	212,513	174,089

^{1/} Includes Government-owned stocks listed on page 12.

^{2/} Frozen eggs converted on the basis of 39.5 pounds to the case.

TABLE 5. — End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products, by States
May 31, 1965

State	Creamery butter	American cheese	Shell eggs	Frozen eggs	Frozen Poultry	
					Turkeys	Other poultry
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 cases	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Massachusetts	1,367	4,438	7	1,372	2,073	1,104
Other States	10,485	203	20	605	996	2,059
New England	11,852	4,641	27	1,977	3,069	3,163
New York	7,925	43,268	8	4,592	8,040	7,242
New Jersey	13,663	1,347	35	2,024	2,865	1,061
Pennsylvania	3,405	929	1	1,748	4,364	2,151
Middle Atlantic	24,993	45,544	44	8,364	15,269	10,454
Ohio	1,329	1,455	19	1,171	1,268	1,554
Indiana	3,596	92	-	304	233	217
Illinois	60,750	2,857	159	8,829	8,841	7,937
Michigan	993	2,965	2	1,529	2,278	522
Wisconsin	1,607	163,232	7	216	803	324
East North Central	68,275	170,601	187	12,049	13,423	10,554
Minnesota	33,156	17,123	-	1,032	6,220	1,100
Iowa	13,450	8	-	4,711	4,254	3,580
Missouri	1,407	33,031	18	14,200	3,840	2,460
Dakotas	256	121	-	1	40	18
Nebraska	1,742	37	-	6,856	1,300	7,450
Kansas	2,788	227	-	1,166	2,150	168
West North Central	52,799	50,547	18	27,966	17,804	14,776
South Atlantic	2,165	14,166	17	5,520	7,424	28,415
Kentucky	308	1,594	-	938	292	348
Tennessee	1,046	1,553	9	815	1,852	3,013
Ala. and Mississippi	81	25	-	155	112	1,665
East South Central	1,435	3,172	9	1,908	2,256	5,026
Arkansas and Louisiana	180	319	2	499	1,296	4,997
Oklahoma	315	105	-	294	570	799
Texas	714	289	5	3,924	2,345	1,742
West South Central	1,209	713	7	4,717	4,211	7,538
Colorado	746	9	1	182	1,486	804
Other States	461	2,048	-	167	1,762	597
Mountain	1,207	2,057	1	349	3,248	1,401
Washington	189	118	1	1,002	1,176	1,535
Oregon	329	5,327	-	193	681	673
California	1,704	1,062	15	2,469	12,549	9,444
Pacific	2,222	6,507	16	3,664	14,406	11,652
United States	166,157	297,948	326	66,514	81,110	92,979

TABLE 6.

End-of-month stocks of meats and meat products

Net change in stocks during May and comparisons:

Beef: Decreased by 14 million pounds; May 1964 change was an increase of 9 million pounds; average May change is a decrease of 6 million pounds.

Pork: Decreased by 41 million pounds; May 1964 decrease was 5 million pounds; average May decrease is 2 million pounds.

Other meats: Decreased by 7 million pounds; May 1964 decrease was 3 million pounds; average May decrease is 1 million pounds.

COMMODITY	May 1959-63 av. 1,000 pounds	May 1964 1,000 pounds	April 1965 1,000 pounds	May 1965 1,000 pounds
Beef:				
Frozen	147,562	255,256	208,327	194,064
In cure and cured.....	12,712	17,092	13,533	13,379
Total	160,274	272,348	221,860	207,443
Pork, frozen:				
Picnics	10,628	17,994	17,757	14,094
Hams	53,170	75,194	35,610	32,068
Bellies	110,760	154,758	120,908	103,339
Loins	1/	20,690	11,547	10,394
Jowls	1/	14,716	6,553	4,734
Butts	1/	10,266	5,548	5,049
Spareribs	1/	23,844	19,882	16,607
Trimmings	1/	34,712	24,042	19,160
Other pork	124,328	79,351	65,499	61,604
Total	298,886	431,525	307,346	267,049
Pork in cooler:				
Dry salt bellies.....	9,961	6,932	2,410	2,407
Other dry salt pork.....	6,767	5,077	2,468	2,539
Other pork cuts.....	27,383	25,222	22,611	21,917
Total	44,111	37,231	27,489	26,863
Total pork	342,997	468,756	334,835	293,912
Other meats and meat products:				
Veal, frozen	9,272	13,375	13,242	11,269
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	17,868	16,438	10,962	11,341
Canned meats in cooler:				
Hams	2/(79,536	62,507	55,807	53,933
Other meats	(32,376	38,717	35,394
Total all meats	609,947	865,800	675,423	613,292
Hides and pelts.....	60,806	45,189	41,453	41,173

1/ No historical data available.

2/ Includes other canned meats.

Table 7. --End-of-month stocks of frozen fishery products 1/

Species	May 1964	April 1965	May 1965
	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>
Salt-water:			
Filletts and steaks:			
Blocks and slabs	13,118	9,539	15,039
Cod	6,733	4,020	4,568
Flounder	4,581	3,575	3,124
Haddock	7,782	5,222	5,481
Halibut	2,476	1,383	1,156
Ocean perch	7,754	6,855	6,806
Pollock	684	728	713
Salmon	172	168	199
Whiting	307	585	559
Other filletts and steaks	5,378	4,545	4,550
Fish sticks and portions (raw & cooked)	9,409	7,059	8,186
Round, dressed, etc:			
Halibut	11,611	3,372	6,363
Mackeral (except Spanish)	383	240	270
Sablefish	1,248	1,583	1,526
Salmon:			
King or chinook	2,536	2,899	2,550
Silver or coho	982	2,149	1,562
Chum or keta	792	548	393
Unclassified	655	672	503
Smelt	904	874	836
Swordfish	1,607	1,214	1,212
Tuna	240	242	329
Whiting, headed and gutted	1,836	1,721	1,465
Other (except bait)	9,093	6,198	7,844
Fresh-water:			
Filletts and steaks	757	451	382
Round, dressed, etc:			
Chubs	1,384	103	243
Trout	1,049	1,019	968
Whitefish	609	845	694
Other (except bait)	2,028	2,371	2,777
Bait and animal food (salt & fresh-water)	13,418	12,194	18,762
Shellfish:			
Crabs (incl. crab meat)	5,270	8,171	6,794
Lobster tails (spiny)	3,721	3,061	3,740
Oyster meats	1,933	1,640	1,471
Scallop meats	1,591	1,966	1,987
Shrimp:			
Raw (headless, shell-on)	28,082	26,444	23,324
All other (including breaded)	9,637	11,052	11,708
Squid	1,019	865	658
Other shellfish	1,522	1,372	1,421
Total frozen fish and shellfish	162,301	136,945	150,163
Cured fish	11,553	10,966	10,374
Total all fish and shellfish	173,854	147,911	160,537

1/ Data furnished by the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Commercial Fisheries.

TABLE 8.

-- Cold storage holdings, by geographic regions, May 31, 1965

Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Fruits, frozen:											
Apples	Pound	4,392	15,815	12,662	1,277	13,670	104	1,218	205	7,149	56,492
Apricots	do.	22	708	478	181	9	-	489	822	5,073	7,782
Blackberries	do.	4	618	1,040	626	126	188	315	81	2,183	5,181
Blueberries	do.	1,881	2,095	2,655	548	266	22	196	55	805	8,523
Boysenberries	do.	32	57	255	58	2	1	60	68	1,256	1,789
Cherries	do.	1,301	16,583	44,165	2,933	613	294	1,604	607	2,894	70,994
Grapes	do.	2	2,894	1,692	30	7	59	234	20	234	5,172
Peaches	do.	163	4,716	4,381	4,118	5,454	312	1,449	1,705	16,800	39,098
Red Raspberries	do.	330	1,742	1,596	1,984	314	78	224	288	2,821	9,377
Black Raspberries	do.	22	331	863	283	39	2	55	67	472	2,134
Strawberries	do.	2,267	13,727	12,577	12,298	3,364	3,194	8,549	1,354	33,777	91,107
Other frozen fruits	do.	525	4,172	6,459	2,563	717	388	1,515	535	6,776	23,650
Total	do.	10,941	63,458	88,823	26,899	24,581	4,642	15,908	5,807	80,240	321,299
Juices, frozen:											
Orange juice	do.	2,404	7,570	8,853	7,604	581,408	1,058	2,421	720	15,825	627,863
Other fruit juices and purees	do.	1,828	32,280	22,385	6,578	93,830	740	3,018	918	22,014	183,591
Vegetables, frozen:											
Asparagus	do.	222	2,714	825	2,094	809	135	151	334	11,194	18,478
Beans, Fordhook lima	do.	216	3,461	663	4,608	841	350	248	262	9,375	20,024
Beans, baby lima	do.	215	3,597	1,775	3,377	3,058	1,195	315	731	7,120	21,383
Beans, snap, regular cut	do.	455	9,214	1,968	3,547	2,072	2,141	496	226	16,469	36,588
Beans, snap, French style	do.	239	6,698	533	1,661	1,567	1,140	505	117	5,045	17,505
Broccoli	do.	594	5,795	1,637	7,884	1,928	785	1,107	440	24,021	44,191
Brussels sprouts	do.	196	3,034	775	3,786	664	283	314	293	7,874	17,219
Carrots	do.	158	4,176	1,839	3,769	2,221	106	914	144	16,055	29,382
Cauliflower	do.	284	1,536	620	2,169	461	317	422	165	5,523	11,497
Corn	do.	523	7,275	4,193	9,371	2,469	923	505	538	16,908	42,705
Mixed vegetables	do.	380	4,550	1,228	6,456	1,073	462	358	794	10,513	25,814
Peas, green	do.	1,939	13,444	5,118	10,451	3,992	888	1,240	433	52,197	89,702
Peas and carrots, mixed	do.	189	1,847	562	2,566	346	195	207	222	6,522	12,656
Potatoes, french fried	do.	46,828	17,095	11,492	20,901	7,221	4,362	3,598	104,146	32,328	247,971
Spinach	do.	584	7,410	1,712	9,695	4,538	1,855	3,651	668	39,041	69,154
Other frozen vegetables	do.	2,964	13,219	5,348	8,438	24,152	23,234	14,071	6,919	21,557	119,902
Total	do.	55,986	105,065	40,288	100,773	57,412	38,371	28,102	116,432	281,742	824,171
Poultry, frozen:											
Broilers or fryers	do.	715	2,115	599	1,693	6,721	1,004	3,957	253	2,910	19,967
Roasters	do.	936	874	486	245	499	210	390	235	997	4,872
Hens, fowls	do.	859	1,972	1,507	8,023	16,614	1,719	1,285	104	2,840	34,923
Turkeys	do.	3,069	15,269	13,423	17,804	7,424	2,256	4,211	3,248	14,406	81,110
Ducks	do.	169	3,126	1,047	306	246	83	63	23	416	5,479
Unclassified	do.	484	2,367	6,915	4,509	4,335	2,010	1,843	786	4,489	27,738
Total	do.	6,232	25,723	23,977	32,580	35,839	7,282	11,749	4,649	26,058	174,089

Continued

TABLE 8.

-- Cold storage holdings, by geographic regions, May 31, 1965

-- Continued

Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts:											
Fresh grapes	Pound	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1,082	1,084
Other fresh fruits	do.	39	1,259	3,382	-	300	38	57	90	619	5,784
Dried and evaporated fruits	do.	1,150	18,378	9,827	-	862	890	3,521	104	6,306	42,073
Onions	do.	-	1,418	644	-	77	25	73	-	194	2,431
Celery	do.	1	82	21	-	3	-	7	-	-	114
Other fresh vegetables	do.	1,207	5,097	6,216	3,781	1,291	1,291	2,553	645	6,995	29,076
Peanut meats	do.	232	407	5,329	3,683	209,255	13,797	30,778	-	199	263,680
Other nut meats	do.	1,516	7,218	7,962	4,234	8,589	3,275	8,530	704	22,219	64,247
Peanuts, in shell	do.	-	10	109	23	10,663	15	345	-	64	11,229
Other nuts, in shell	do.	470	4,127	8,832	2,615	27,921	15,051	41,920	649	18,264	119,849
Fresh apples	Bushel	91	612	204	3	64	13	3	3	2,550	3,543
Fresh pears	Boxes	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	22
Dairy products and eggs:											
Cream (not including plastic)	Pound	1,059	8,234	689	180	2,246	11	84	79	390	12,972
Cream, plastic	do.	474	-	-	180	508	249	145	298	564	2,418
Butter, creamery	do.	11,852	24,993	68,275	52,799	2,165	1,435	1,209	1,207	2,222	166,157
Cheese, Natural, American	do.	4,641	45,544	170,601	50,547	14,166	3,172	713	2,057	6,507	297,948
Cheese, Swiss	do.	13	474	6,193	2,233	21	1	780	296	32	10,043
Cheese, Other natural varieties	do.	23	3,522	26,784	660	211	51	325	284	452	32,312
Eggs, shell	Case	27	44	187	18	17	9	7	1	16	326
Eggs, frozen	Pound	1,977	8,364	12,049	27,966	5,520	1,908	4,717	349	3,664	66,514
Meats, meat products, and fish:											
Beef, frozen	do.	14,800	27,563	43,600	31,327	19,221	5,183	15,181	7,813	29,376	194,064
Beef, in cure or cured	do.	63	1,756	2,730	3,542	782	808	542	1,423	1,733	13,379
Pork, frozen:											
Picnics	do.	85	338	7,229	3,352	796	471	558	151	1,114	14,094
Hams	do.	467	3,688	9,893	9,381	1,224	1,966	2,006	557	2,886	32,068
Bellies	do.	434	2,183	56,267	34,858	1,464	1,706	1,705	733	3,989	103,339
Loins	do.	328	1,208	2,135	2,716	2,119	211	396	209	1,072	10,394
Jowls	do.	107	479	1,015	1,479	307	193	333	6	815	4,734
Butts	do.	83	348	1,809	1,661	409	177	133	150	279	5,049
Spareribs	do.	172	636	4,631	7,077	805	182	333	208	2,563	16,607
Trimings	do.	642	799	6,017	6,623	905	682	1,119	676	1,697	19,160
Other frozen pork cuts	do.	955	4,632	22,127	20,854	2,326	2,309	3,485	2,110	2,805	61,604
Pork, in cure or cured:											
Dry salt bellies	do.	-	37	118	1,722	266	76	90	14	84	2,407
Other dry salt pork	do.	-	98	630	1,540	144	22	52	-	53	2,539
Other pork cuts	do.	30	2,084	5,499	8,080	2,913	1,002	706	292	1,311	21,917
Veal, frozen	do.	923	1,765	1,783	2,272	1,107	540	924	511	1,444	11,269
Lamb and mutton, frozen	do.	684	2,962	1,686	1,698	797	585	1,017	261	1,651	11,341
Canned hams	do.	1,581	10,694	14,088	18,703	486	465	1,167	174	6,575	53,933
Other canned meats	do.	216	1,093	8,374	23,752	253	58	156	129	1,363	35,394
Hides and pelts	do.	560	1,389	9,648	21,960	1,157	422	4,765	435	837	41,173
Fish, frozen	do.	46,323	25,117	11,288	8,054	8,256	10,766	2,692	1,883	35,784	150,163

(1) Includes fish in Alaska.

Table 9. --Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses,
April 30, 1965

Cooler commodities	Net weight	Freezer commodities	Net weight
	<u>1,000 pounds</u>		<u>1,000 pounds</u>
Apples	16,944	Cream	8,533
Pears	1,310	Butter, creamery . . .	126,184
Other fresh fruits . . .	3,698	Eggs	48,539
Fresh vegetables . . .	46,609	Poultry	177,187
Dried & evap. fruits . .	37,512		
Nutmeats	224,612	Fruits	268,197
Nuts in shell	97,913	Juices	248,618
Other dairy products . .	3,314		
Cheese	134,624	Vegetables	569,421
Shell eggs	1,966		
		Beef	188,046
Beef	738	Pork	235,578
Pork	1,250	Other meats	19,351
Canned meats	46,926		
Fish	9,982	Fish	151,006
Miscellaneous	277,235	Miscellaneous	187,816
Total	904,633	Total	2,228,476

Table 10. --End-of-month stocks of certain commodities in storage owned
by the Government 1/

Commodity	Unit	May 1959-63 average	May 1964	April 1965	May 1965 <u>2/</u>
		<u>Thou.</u>	<u>Thou.</u>	<u>Thou.</u>	<u>Thou.</u>
Butter, creamery . <u>3/</u> . .	lb.	180,379	156,927	82,821	117,090
American Cheddar cheese.	lb.	27,661	11,592	3,678	1,089
Pork	lb.	2,559	1,408	1,684	1,387
Beef	lb.	2,090	5,707	10,822	12,075

1/ Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by USDA, the Armed Services, and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, Armed Services hold some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available.

2/ Based on actual reports. Estimates on late reports are not included. Current figures will be revised next month.

3/ Does not include butter oil, ghee, and canned butter.

TABLE 11. -- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities

City (1)	Net piling space reported (2)		Percentage of net piling space occupied							
			April 1964		May 1964		April 1965		May 1965	
	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer
	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
New England:										
Boston	1,698	6,764	45	69	60	73	42	62	48	65
Middle Atlantic:										
New York	4,282	6,912	81	77	83	77	80	68	79	70
Jersey City.	3,987	8,057	47	68	54	66	47	65	52	62
Buffalo.	1,053	1,635	31	47	20	45	27	48	19	43
Rochester.	1,088	2,530	36	42	37	39	39	44	39	41
Philadelphia	1,145	6,360	59	58	69	68	68	60	70	61
Pittsburgh	1,305	3,268	66	46	81	57	62	39	66	38
E. N. Central:										
Cleveland.	3/	3/	67	67	64	65	52	71	3/	3/
Cincinnati	484	2,084	73	93	84	96	82	77	87	77
Chicago.	12,393	18,813	57	90	58	86	54	75	63	76
Detroit.	2,568	4,760	67	84	68	85	73	78	75	80
Milwaukee.	3/	3/	82	92	70	88	44	82	3/	3/
W. N. Central:										
Minn. St. Paul	1,092	3,903	85	88	88	93	64	57	65	64
St. Louis.	3,441	4,506	67	78	71	81	44	69	41	69
Kansas City	6,532	24,213	59	74	75	76	74	78	71	78
South Atlantic:										
Baltimore & D.C.	1,507	5,109	63	56	64	55	65	56	67	54
Richmond	3/	3/	65	82	68	83	67	51	3/	3/
Norfolk	3/	3/	53	72	69	80	42	46	3/	3/
E. S. Central:										
Nashville.	953	2,190	90	84	92	87	86	83	93	81
Memphis.	160	2,961	94	69	93	78	72	38	82	30
W. S. Central:										
New Orleans.	3/	3/	60	65	60	65	66	61	3/	3/
Dallas	4,084	4,383	48	74	50	77	39	63	39	64
Ft. Worth.	809	1,383	83	63	74	62	54	77	46	77
Pacific:										
Seattle.	3/	3/	6	46	9	42	9	16	3/	3/
Portland	354	4,285	31	18	19	17	53	20	48	20
Los Angeles.	3,015	10,374	85	75	79	76	85	56	82	57
San Francisco.	1,119	3,051	63	56	67	62	61	66	59	66
San Jose	2,637	3,616	13	24	12	25	16	32	15	33
Modesto	74	3,430	34	64	41	63	97	66	62	61

1/ Space shown includes public warehouses located in the metropolitan area.

2/ Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on May 31, 1965.

3/ Insufficient returns received from this city.

TABLE 12.-- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses

State or geographic region	Net piling space reported (1) May 1965		Percentage of net piling space occupied							
			May 1959-63 av.		May 1964		April 1965		May 1965	
	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer
	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Maine, N. H. and Vt.	243	3,536	56	70	27	76	29	78	31	72
Massachusetts	2,799	9,324	62	66	64	73	56	65	60	67
R. I. and Connecticut	617	1,515	55	72	63	80	63	69	74	63
New England	3,659	14,375	61	68	61	74	55	69	61	68
New York	16,590	20,867	39	62	41	61	43	58	40	57
New Jersey	5,115	10,220	48	60	51	62	44	61	51	58
Pennsylvania	3,517	11,191	46	62	62	69	55	56	58	55
Middle Atlantic	25,222	42,278	41	63	46	63	45	58	45	57
Ohio	3,635	6,261	54	69	61	81	64	63	68	65
Indiana	550	2,187	63	83	83	85	59	60	78	54
Illinois	15,067	21,660	63	83	58	85	49	75	58	71
Michigan	4,157	8,856	52	58	46	56	52	68	50	65
Wisconsin	8,641	2,659	62	74	59	78	48	68	51	66
East North Central	32,050	41,623	60	75	58	78	51	70	56	68
Minnesota	1,475	8,347	72	81	74	87	54	47	53	47
Iowa	636	5,794	57	78	64	80	47	67	39	60
Missouri	3,852	7,742	62	78	66	74	64	69	59	67
Dakotas and Nebraska	1,004	4,545	68	75	84	76	70	63	67	61
Kansas	6,672	24,997	51	80	70	73	70	75	72	75
West North Central	13,639	51,425	56	79	70	76	66	68	64	66
Delaware, Maryland & D.C.	894	5,758	58	60	57	51	58	49	59	48
Virginia and West Va.	3,857	1,801	26	71	37	73	35	54	44	60
North and South Carolina	610	1,848	62	73	83	70	74	82	73	73
Georgia	6,975	6,890	83	80	76	69	65	67	61	67
Florida	1,407	16,265	72	74	63	61	86	59	86	79
South Atlantic	13,743	32,562	51	71	63	63	58	60	59	69
Kentucky	4/	4/	57	78	57	78	23	63	4/	4/
Tennessee	1,848	7,764	74	70	87	76	87	56	93	51
Alabama and Mississippi	1,489	1,888	71	84	78	88	78	83	80	83
East South Central	3,831	11,022	68	74	80	78	75	61	79	58
Arkansas	109	2,022	43	62	50	69	34	42	34	37
Louisiana	4/	4/	61	61	59	65	65	59	4/	4/
Oklahoma	689	1,462	78	70	63	71	64	62	65	61
Texas	7,088	10,038	70	61	61	73	51	66	52	66
West South Central	8,969	15,193	69	62	61	71	54	62	54	61
Mountain	1,269	10,701	55	75	64	80	56	65	51	59
Washington	620	14,489	29	37	15	31	19	32	15	29
Oregon	2,819	11,676	28	26	30	23	35	29	19	27
California	12,428	29,650	44	61	45	62	53	54	47	62
Pacific	15,867	55,815	41	49	41	44	48	43	41	46
United States (3)	118,249	274,994	53	66	56	66	53	60	54	61

- 1/ Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on May 31, 1965.
- 2/ Preliminary.
- 3/ Weighted average occupancy.
- 4/ Insufficient returns received.

Table 13 --Usable refrigerated piling space, United States, October 1, 1963

State and region	Type of warehouse			
	Public general		Other	
	0° F. or below	Above 0° F. to 50° F.	0° F. or below	Above 0° F. to 50° F.
	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.
Maine.....	3,134	135	1,999	2,266
New Hampshire.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Vermont.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Massachusetts.....	13,200	2,632	1,685	5,677
Rhode Island.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Connecticut.....	1,054	418	11	2,413
New England.....	18,831	3,510	3,819	13,406
New York.....	24,120	16,606	6,268	27,019
New Jersey.....	12,871	5,421	1,793	5,245
Pennsylvania.....	12,297	4,132	2,763	12,901
Middle Atlantic.....	49,288	26,159	10,824	45,165
Ohio.....	9,633	4,235	500	4,542
Indiana.....	2,371	469	966	1,894
Illinois.....	21,650	18,757	1,305	2,464
Michigan.....	9,747	4,737	6,924	17,546
Wisconsin.....	3,596	10,567	1,879	8,352
East North Central....	46,997	38,765	11,574	34,798
Minnesota.....	8,113	1,047	5,771	2,283
Iowa.....	4,799	784	3,306	2,948
Missouri.....	9,094	4,485	1,126	2,359
North & South Dakota....	354	44	380	2,034
Nebraska.....	4,294	1,035	1,053	1,714
Kansas.....	18,410	5,991	795	1,929
West North Central....	45,064	13,386	12,431	13,267
Delaware.....	735	135	1,567	64
Maryland & D. C.....	5,658	694	797	1,990
Virginia.....	2,769	5,951	2,628	20,601
West Virginia.....	513	1,142	214	4,942
North Carolina.....	1,108	798	582	831
South Carolina.....	1,023	118	161	134
Georgia.....	7,451	8,171	1,471	1,263
Florida.....	19,572	1,158	24,905	2,978
South Atlantic.....	38,829	18,167	32,325	32,803
Kentucky.....	1,556	797	9	102
Tennessee.....	8,337	1,774	543	1,461
Alabama.....	2,473	1,596	117	98
Mississippi.....	484	251	20	406
East South Central....	12,850	4,418	689	2,067
Arkansas.....	3,327	244	117	228
Louisiana.....	2,798	1,262	501	57
Oklahoma.....	1,562	607	559	423
Texas.....	12,988	7,979	1,255	1,953
West South Central....	20,675	10,092	2,432	2,661
Montana.....	113	75	43	117
Idaho & Wyoming.....	4,645	304	6,029	214
Colorado.....	3,008	674	349	309
New Mexico.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Arizona.....	1/	1/	1/	1/
Utah & Nevada.....	2,135	350	61	188
Mountain.....	10,756	1,660	6,588	1,015
Washington.....	16,353	1,864	7,430	87,408
Oregon.....	12,346	2,276	10,744	13,113
California.....	38,258	8,890	18,790	29,548
Pacific.....	66,957	13,030	36,964	130,069
United States.....	310,247	129,187	117,646	275,251

1/ Not shown to avoid disclosure of individual plant reports.

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Statistical Reporting Service
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POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
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